

Breaking Down Barriers: Achieving Seamless ALM Tools Integration

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Abstract: *Application Lifecycle Management (ALM) in modern IT environments involves usage of diverse ALM tools and associated processes, data and updated across various stages of application lifecycle from planning to maintenance. This article provides information on the journey to achieve seamless integration amongst these tools to enhance collaboration and operational efficiency. The integration process involves evaluating integration choices such as considering inbuilt integration features offered, APIs, third-party tools, and middleware platforms, etc. Key considerations include cost/benefit analysis, technical feasibility, platform support, security and scalability. Benefits and limitations of integrating ALM tools are covered to conclude the article. In support of these benefits, research indicates that integrating Jira with additional plugins can lead to significant improvements. For example, Mittal & Poonam (2020) found that organizations using Jira plugins for automation and test management observed a 22% increase in software quality and a 17% increase in application deployment frequency. These improvements align with the benefits of seamless ALM integration discussed here.*

Keywords: Agile, ALM, Application Lifecycle Management, Software Project Management

1. Introduction

Application Lifecycle Management (ALM) is a comprehensive approach to managing the entire lifecycle of a software application, from its initial planning, requirement gathering, design, development, testing, deployment, maintenance. Each of these lifecycle stages are complex and requires teams to communicate and collaborate.

IT organizations are increasingly adopting Agile Development and there are numerous popular Agile Lifecycle Management (ALM) and Project Management tools like Jira, Gitlab, Azure DevOps, Micro Focus ALM, Asana, Trello, Monday.com, etc. are available.

In current complex IT environment teams working on same project end up using multiple Agile and Project Management tools because of large organizations with multiple departments, partner and vendor organizations operating in different domains, migrations, staff training cost and licensing and cost considerations by different departments and organizations. This leads to operational inefficiencies and hinders collaboration between teams and teams end up working in silos.

This makes seamless integration very important for efficient collaboration and project success.

2. ALM Integration Process



Chart 1: Process Flow chart

2.1 Prepare a list of ALM tools used

Prepare a list of tools used and use cases for integrating/syncing data between these tools.

2.2 Evaluate different choices:

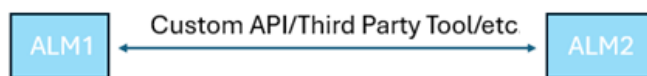


Chart 2: Integration choices

a) Inbuilt synchronization/integration capabilities of the tools- Some ALM tools offer connectors or plugins specifically designed to integrate with other ALM tools. These connectors facilitate bi-directional data

synchronization between Jira and the ALM tool, allowing you to link requirements, test cases, defects, and other artifacts between the two systems. Examples of ALM tools that offer Jira connectors include HP ALM (now Micro Focus ALM), IBM Rational DOORS, and Microsoft Azure DevOps (formerly Visual Studio Team Services).

b) Evaluate available APIs- Some of the ALM tools offer APIs which could be used to synchronize data between tools. Jira and many ALM tools support webhooks or event-driven mechanisms that allow you to trigger actions in response to events or changes within the systems. You can use webhooks to automatically synchronize data between Jira and your ALM tool when specific events occur, such as creating a new issue or updating a test case. This will require some

development work and technical and functional expertise.

- c) Evaluate third party synchronization tools if required: Gather information on specialized third-party tools which provide integration capabilities. Request for the tool capability demos and capture advantages, limitations, security, pricing, technical support, etc.
- d) Middleware Platforms: Middleware platforms such as MuleSoft, Jitterbit, and Dell Boomi provide tools and capabilities for building integrations between disparate systems, including Jira and ALM tools. These platforms offer connectors, pre-built templates, and visual development tools that simplify the process of creating and managing integrations. You can use middleware platforms to orchestrate data flows, transform data formats, and handle error handling and retrieving.

2.3 Finalize an integration approach

After evaluating different choices finalize the integration approach. Key considerations:

- a) Perform cost/benefit analysis
- b) Perform Technical Feasibility analysis and scalability analysis.
- c) Direction of data flow- depends on use cases if bi-directional or single directional data flow is required.
- d) Prepare data attributes mapping.
- e) Identify the events/triggers
- f) Frequency of the updates
- g) Stakeholder alignment plan
- h) List of approvals required
- i) Effort and Timelines

ALM1	Direction	ALM2
Issue ID	⇒	Defect ID
Severity	⇒	Severity
Priority	⇒	Priority
Issue Type	⇒	Issue Type
Attachment	⇔	Attachment
Fix Date	⇔	Fix Date
Status	⇔	Status
Comments	⇔	Comments

Image 3: Indicative attributes mappings

2.4 Implementation

Once the approach has been finalized you can follow the steps below for implementation:

- a) Align stakeholders
- b) Get necessary budget approvals and security clearances if applicable
- c) Procure the necessary tools licenses and additional infrastructure required.
- d) Perform Proof of Concept. Start with simple one-directional flow with unique filter conditions to avoid errors in synchronization causing large scale issues. You can incrementally update the mapping and synchronization conditions.
- e) Seek feedback from team members and implement necessary feedback.

2.5 Maintenance

Continue to monitor the updates to underlying ALM tools, connector tools and new use cases for the team and make changes as necessary.

3. Benefits

- a) Effort Saving- There will be huge effort saving in manually syncing data and communicating statuses.
- b) Increased transparency- Seamless integration will lead to increased transparency across teams.
- c) Better decision making- Increased transparency, capabilities and information will make more analytics possible which can lead to better project planning and decision making.
- d) Increased collaboration- Teams can collaborate more efficiently
- e) Increased team morale- Team morale will increase as the team doesn't have to perform repetitive mundane updates in multiple tools.
- f) Better project outcomes- Overall enhanced collaboration, effort saving, transparency, team morale, analytics will lead to better project outcomes.

4. Limitations

- a) Compatibility - Most ALM tools are not fully compatible so there are limitations on what data could be synced.
- b) Complex Configurations - Integration setup may require technical expertise or involve complex configuration processes.
- c) Software Updates - ALM software updates or changes may impact on the integration's performance or compatibility.
- d) Initial Investment - There is an initial investment required in development or licensing and configurations.
- e) Possibility of synchronization errors and outages- Any errors in customizing tools, defects in tool or outages could be costly.

It is recommended to thoroughly research the integration capabilities, limitations, and potential challenges before implementing the integration to ensure a smooth integration experience.

5. Conclusion

Efficient Application Lifecycle Management (ALM) hinges on effective integration of Agile and Project Management tools to mitigate operational inefficiencies and enhance collaboration across teams. By evaluating integration options such as inbuilt capabilities, APIs, third-party tools, and middleware platforms, organizations can streamline workflows and improve data synchronization. Clear integration approaches, aligned with cost considerations and technical feasibility, are crucial for successful implementation and sustained benefits. Despite challenges such as tool compatibility and complex configurations, investing in thorough research and planning can mitigate

risks and ensure a smooth integration experience. Continuous monitoring and adaptation to software updates and evolving team needs are essential for maintaining integration efficacy and maximizing the benefits of enhanced collaboration and streamlined project management.

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Author Profile

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